### VINAFREIGHT JOINT STOCK COMPANY

## THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM **Independence - Freedom - Happiness**

Ho Chi Minh City, April 30th, 2025 No.: 86/VNF-BCTC

# PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL **STATEMENTS**

To: Hanoi Stock Exchange

l6 <sup>th</sup> , secur	2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance prov	Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November iding guidance on information disclosure in the pany announces the financial statements First ollows:
1.	Name of organization: <b>VINAFREIGHT JC</b>	DINT STOCK COMPANY
	Securities Code: VNF	
-	Address: 8 <sup>th</sup> Floor, Phu Nhuan Plaza Building District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.	g, 82 Tran Huy Lieu Street, Ward 15, Phu Nhuan
-	Contact Phone No.: 028 3844.6409	
-	Website: https://www.vinafreight.com	
2. □	Contents of Information Disclosure: First Q Separate Financial Statements (for Listed of accounting units, but with affiliated units).	puarter of 2025 Financial Statements.  Organizations without subsidiaries or superior
$\boxtimes$	Consolidated Financial Statements (for Liste	ed Organizations with subsidiaries).
	Combined Financial Statements (for listed or maintain separate accounting systems).	ganizations with affiliated accounting units that
	Cases subject to explanation of causes:	
+	The auditing organization issues an opinion to the financial statements (for reviewed/aud	that is not an unqualified opinion with respect lited financial statements):
	□ Yes	⊠ No
	Explanation document in the case of a positi	ve balance:
	□ Yes	⊠ No
		as a difference of 5% or more before and after ice versa (for Audit Financial Statements 2024):
	□ Yes	⊠ No
	Explanation document in case of ticking Yes	s:
	□ Yes	⊠ No
+	The net profit after corporate income tax in changes by 10% or more compared to the sa	the income statement for the reporting period me period in the previous year:
	⊠ Yes	□ No

Explanation document in case of ticking Yes:

	⊠ Yes	□ No	
+	1	ting period shows a loss, shifting from a profit in loss in this period, or vice versa:	the same
	☐ Yes	⊠ No	
	Explanation document in case o	f ticking Yes:	
	☐ Yes	⊠ No	

This information has been disclosed on the company's website on April 30<sup>th</sup>, 2025, at the following link: https://www.vinafreight.com.

3. Report on transactions with a value of 35% or more of total assets in First Quarter of 2025: None.

We hereby confirm that the disclosed information above is true and we take full legal responsibility for the content of the disclosed information.

#### Attached documents:

- First Quarter of 2025 Financial
- First Quarter of 2025 Consolidated Financial Statements;
- Explain the variance of business results

Organization representative

CÔNG TY CÓ PHẨN

Nguyễn Anh Minh General Director



# VINAFREIGHT JOIN STOCK COMPANY

8th Floor, Phu Nhuan Plaza Building, No. 82 Tran Huy Lieu Street, Ward 15, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

TAX NO: 0302511219

# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS QUARTER 01, 2025

(For the fiscal period ended 31 March 2025)



# VINAFREIGHT JOIN STOCK COMPANY

8th Floor, Phu Nhuan Plaza Building, No. 82 Tran Huy Lieu Street, Ward 15, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

TAX NO: 0302511219

# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS QUARTER 01, 2025

(For the fiscal period ended 31 March 2025)



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

#### BALANCE SHEET As at 31 March 2025

#### B01-DN/HN

Unit: VND

				Unit: VND
Items	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		481,835,262,683	582,910,725,772
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110		149,363,936,229	223,779,134,813
1. Cash	111	V.1	112,363,936,229	171,779,134,813
2. Cash equivalents	112	V.1	37,000,000,000	52,000,000,000
II. Short-term investments	120		93,022,260,562	121,784,571,233
1. Held-for-trading securities	121	V.2.1	1,932,977,000	- 25
2. Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading securities	122			-
3. Held-to-maturity investments	123	V.2.1	91,089,283,562	121,784,571,233
III. Current accounts receivable	130		232,359,123,402	232,419,782,196
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	V.3	118,922,959,089	114,225,161,102
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132	V.4	1,385,970,403	1,373,516,739
3. Short-term internal receivables	133			•
Construction contract receivables based on agreed progress billings	134		-	
5. Short-term loan receivables	135	V.5	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
6. Other short-term receivables	136		66,430,975,430	71,158,350,253
7. Provision for doubtful debts	137	V.3	(4,380,781,520)	(4,337,245,898
8. Shortage of assets waiting for resolution	139			
IV. Inventories	140		3,584,636,513	2,428,897,15
1. Inventories	141	V.6.3	3,584,636,513	2,428,897,15
2. Provision for obsolete inventories	149		-	
V. Other current assets	150		3,505,305,977	2,498,340,373
Short-term prepaid expenses	151		516,768,817	413,178,29
2. Value-added tax deductible	152		2,988,537,160	918,046,81
3. Tax and other receivables from the State	153		-	1,167,115,26
4. Government bonds trading	154		-	
5. Other current assets	158		-	
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		392,240,851,825	367,766,094,95
I. Non-current receivables	210		8,866,673,292	4,341,187,02
1. Non-current trade-receivables	211	0.		
2. Long-term advance to suppliers	212		-	
3. Paid-in capital in wholly-owned subsidiaries [applicable for State owned enterprises only]	213		-	
4. Long-term internal receivables	214			
5. Non-current lending principal receivables	215		<del>_</del>	
6. Other long-term receivables	216		8,866,673,292	4,341,187,02
7. Provision for doubtful long-term receivables	219		<u>-</u>	
II. Fixed assets	220		6,631,894,499	6,402,266,16
1. Tangible fixed assets	221		6,370,494,499	6,118,366,16
Cost	222		18,557,901,930	17,913,316,33
Accumulated depreciation	223		(12,187,407,431)	(11,794,950,17
2. Finance lease	224			
Cost	225		AL 72	
Accumulated depreciation	226			



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Items	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
3. Intangible fixed assets	227		261,400,000	283,900,000
	228		2,850,272,679	2,850,272,679
Cost Accumulated amortisation	229		(2,588,872,679)	(2,566,372,679
	230		_	
III. Investment properties	231		4	
1. Cost	232		-	
2. Accumulated depreciation	240		_	
IV. Long term assets in progress	241		-	
1. Long term work-in-progress	241			
2. Long term construction in progress	250		374,241,123,760	354,219,120,92
V. Long-term investments	251		5/4,241,125,700	
1. Investments in subsidiaries		V.2.2	341,430,625,989	338,161,220,59
2. Investments in associates	252	7.00 - No. 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10	30,810,497,771	14,057,900,32
3. Investment in other entities	253	V.2.2	30,810,497,771	14,037,700,32
4. Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments	254			2 000 000 00
5. Held-to-maturity investments	255	V.2.2	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,00
IV. Other long-term assets	260		2,501,160,274	2,803,520,84
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261		2,501,160,274	2,803,520,84 CO
2. Deferred tax assets	262			cđ
3. Long-term tools, supplies and spart parts	263			
4. Other long-term assets	268		-	INA
5. Goodwill	269		<b>(=</b> ()	_
TOTAL ASSETS	270		874,076,114,508	950,676,820,7
RESOURCES	Code		Ending balance	Beginning balan
C. LIABILITIES	300		289,803,253,504	329,540,468,68
I. Current liabilities	310		285,365,893,740	324,901,668,1
1. Short-term trade payables	311		47,249,722,413	95,292,785,3
2. Short-term advances from customers	312		3,756,405,008	3,654,935,6
3. Statutory obligations	313		10,714,954,522	28,325,648,7
	314		1,350,875,741	4,423,220,5
4. Payables to employees	315	V.12	48,981,344,753	11,627,350,6
5. Short-term accrued expenses	316	7.12		
Short-term internal payables     Construction contract payables based on agreed progress	317		:=	
billings	318		98,602,218	
8. Short-term unearned revenues	319	V.13	158,359,280,882	126,962,205,1
9. Other short-term payables	320	V.13	10,451,066,353	47,824,921,5
10. Short-term loan and finance lease	321		-	, , ,
11. Short-term provision	321	V.15	4,403,641,850	6,790,600,5
12. Bonus and welfare fund	323	V.13	-,105,041,050	-,,,-
13. Price stabilisation fund				
14. Trading of government bonds	234		4,437,359,764	4,638,800,5
II. Non-current liabilities	330	-	4,437,339,704	4,030,000,3
1. Long-term trade payables	331		•	
2. Long-term advances from customers	332		-	
3. Long-term accrued expenses	333		-	
4. Long-term internal payables of capital	334		-	
5. Long-term internal payables	335		•	
6. Long-term unearned revenues	336		-	



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Items	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
7. Other long-term liabilities	337	V.13	4,437,359,764	4,638,800,534
8. Long-term loans and finance lease obligations	338		-	
9. Convertible bonds	339			-
10. Preference shares	340		•	-
11. Deferred tax liabilities	341		-	
12. Other long-term provisions	342			
13. Scientific and technological development fund	343		缥	
D. OWNERS' EQUITY	400		584,272,861,004	621,136,352,046
I. Capital	410		584,272,861,004	621,136,352,046
Contributed charter capital/Share capital	411		317,158,800,000	317,158,800,000
- Shares with voting rights	411a	V.16	317,158,800,000	317,158,800,000
- Preference shares	411b		-	-
2. Share premium	412	V.16	30,146,050,000	30,146,050,000
Convertible bond options	413		-	-
4. Other owners' capital	414			-
5. Treasury shares	415	V.16	(155,000,000)	(155,000,000)
6. Asset revaluation reserve	416	7///52/0150	2	-
	417		-	15.7
<ul><li>7. Foreign exchange differences reserve</li><li>8. Investment and development fund</li></ul>	418	V.16	15,925,977,872	15,925,977,872
9. Enterprise re-organisation support fund	419	7.1.2	-	* -
	420			IT/ŝ
<ul><li>10. Other funds belonging to owners' equity</li><li>11. Undistributed earnings/</li><li>Accumulated losses</li></ul>	421		200,509,830,287	238,617,345,128
- Undistributed earnings/Accumulated losses up to prior year-end	421a	V.16	189,743,426,113	178,738,459,043
- Net profit/loss after tax this period	421b		10,766,404,174	59,878,886,085
12. Fund for capital expenditure	422			
13. Non-controlling interests	429		20,687,202,845	19,443,179,046
II. Other funds	430		-	
1. Subsidised fund	431		-	-
2. Fund for fixed assets in use	432			

Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam 2...... April 2025

CÔNG TY

VINAFREIGHT

Dam Thi Hoa Preparer Nguyen Hong Kim Chi Chief Accountant Nguyen Anh Minh General Director



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

#### INCOME STATEMENT As at 31 March 2025

B02-DN/HN

Unit: VND

Items	Code	Note	Quater 01//2025	Quater 01/2024	Cumulative as of Q1 2025	Cumulative as of Q1 2024
Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	1	VI.1	316,567,093,624	309,141,051,368	316,567,093,624	309,141,051,368
2. Deductions	2	VI.1	5,739,142,097	5,357,236,616	5,739,142,097	5,357,236,616
3. Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	10		310,827,951,527	303,783,814,752	310,827,951,527	303,783,814,752
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	11	VI.2	283,395,420,531	275,600,700,639	283,395,420,531	275,600,700,639
5. Gross profit/(loss) from sale of goods and rendering of services	20		27,432,530,996	28,183,114,113	27,432,530,996	28,183,114,113
6. Finance income	21	VI.3	6,897,803,158	2,393,555,730	6,897,803,158	2,393,555,730
7. Finance expenses	22	VI.4	2,917,513,789	1,671,292,992	2,917,513,789	1,671,292,992
- In which: Interest expense	23		244,972,108	397,562,810	244,972,108	397,562,810
8. Shares of profit/(loss) of associates, joint-ventures	24		3,321,679,007	7,467,361,063	3,321,679,007	7,467,361,063
9. Selling expenses	25	VI.5	6,515,269,688	6,613,737,846	6,515,269,688	6,613,737,846
10. General and administrative expenses	26	VI.6	4,858,798,638	4,498,789,615	4,858,798,638	4,498,789,615
11. Operating profit/(loss)	30		16,717,073,032	10,325,488,327	16,717,073,032	10,325,488,327
12. Other income	31	VI.7	9,136,364	1,209	9,136,364	1,209
13. Other expenses	32				-	
14. Other profit/ (loss)	40		9,136,364	1,209	9,136,364	1,209
15. Accounting profit/ (loss) before tax	50		16,726,209,396	10,325,489,536	16,726,209,396	10,325,489,536
16. Current corporate income tax expense	51		4,715,781,423	2,358,990,622	4,715,781,423	2,358,990,622
17. Deferred income tax income/ (expense)	52				-	
18. Net profit/ (loss) after tax	60		12,010,427,973	7,966,498,914	12,010,427,973	7,966,498,914
19. Net profit/ (loss) after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent	61		10,766,404,174	6,133,252,455	10,766,404,174	6,133,252,455
20. Net profit/ (loss) after tax attributable to non-controlling interests	62		1,244,023,799	1,833,246,459	1,244,023,799	1,833,246,459
21. Basic earnings per share [applicable for public joint-stock companies only]	70		340	193	340	193

Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam 2.9. April 2025

Dam Thi Hoa

Preparer

Nguyen Hong Kim Chi

**Chief Accountant** 

Nguyen Anh Minh

**General Director** 

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

### CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

As at 31 March 2025

B03-DN/HN

Unit: VND

			Unit: VND
Items	Code	Current period	Previous period
I, CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1, Income/(loss) before tax	1	16,726,209,396	10,325,487,118
2, Adjustments for:			
Depreciation and amortisation	2	414,957,257	275,798,343
Provisions	3	43,535,623	53,427,878
Foreign exchange (gains)/losses arising from revaluation of	4	(1 228 446 001)	708,021
monetary accounts denominated in monetary currency	-	(1,328,446,901)	6,439,426,395
(Profits)/losses from investing activity/fixed assets disposal	5	(1,622,447,314)	397,562,810
Interest expenses	6	244,972,108	397,302,810
Other adjustments	7	-	15 400 410 565
3, Operating income/(loss) before changes in working capital	8	14,478,780,169	17,492,410,565
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	9	(13,891,144,033)	16,436,105,707
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	10	(1,155,739,356)	3
Increase/(decrease) in payables (excluding interest payable, EIT	11	(34,399,635,277)	(17,280,672,503)
payables)	12	198,770,048	172,234,926
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses	13	(1,932,977,000)	(7,500,000,000)
(Increase)/decrease in held-for-trading securities	14	(244,972,108)	(397,562,810)
Interest paid	15	(16,215,591,005)	(7,569,805,916)
Enterprise income tax paid	16	(10,213,331,003)	(7,505,005,550
Other cash inflows from operating activities	17	(3,687,057,708)	(1,976,334,429)
Other cash outflows from operating activities	20	(56,849,566,270)	(623,624,460)
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities	20	(30,047,300,270)	(020,02 · 1)
II, CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	21	(598,676,500)	(41,400,000)
Purchase of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	(378,070,300)	(11,100,000)
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	9,136,364	
Loans to other entities and payments for purchase of debt	23		
instruments of other entities		(14,780,712,329)	(15,000,000,000
Collections from borrowers and proceeds from sale of debt	24		
instruments of other entities		45,476,000,000	
Payments for investments in other entities (net of cash acquired)	25	(16,752,597,444)	
Proceeds from sale of investments in other entities, (net of cash	26		100
hold by entity being disposed)	07	( 542 (16 521	1,027,934,668
Interest and dividends received	27	6,543,616,521	1,027,934,000
Cash proceed from business combination	28	10.007.57.7.713	(14,013,465,332
Net cash from/(used in) investing activities	30	19,896,766,612	(14,013,403,332
III, CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	2.1		
Capital contribution and issuance of shares	31	-	
Capital redemption	32	25.040.066.252	06 270 424 626
Drawdown of borrowings	33	35,940,066,353	86,378,434,635
Repayment of borrowings	34	(73,313,921,508)	(75,198,143,312
Payment of principal of finance lease liabilities Payment of finance lease liabilities	35	-	



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Items	Code	Current period	Previous period
Dividends paid	36	-	
Net cash from/(used in) financing activities	40	(37,373,855,155)	11,180,291,323
Net increase/(decrease) in cash	50	(74,326,654,813)	(3,456,798,469)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year/ (period)	60	223,779,134,813	151,227,589,907
Impact of exchange rate fluctuation	61	(88,543,771)	62,736,615

Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam 29... April 2025

Dam Thi Hoa

Preparer

Nguyen Hong Kim Chi Chief Accountant Nguyen Anh Minh General Director

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN





CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024

#### I. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Ownership form

Vinafreight Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 0302511219 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 14 January 2002, and as amended. The last adjustment of ERC was the 18<sup>th</sup> issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 2 January 2024.

2. Operating field

The Company's operating fields are logistics and freight services..

3. Principal business activities

The current principal activities of the Company are to provide import and export freight services; delivery agents for foreign freight carriers; customs procedures services and services related to forwarding and transporting import and export goods, trading in import and export retail goods collection (CFS); trading in warehouses for preservation of imports and exports; warehousing in accordance with the provisions of law.

#### 4. Corporate structure:

The Group's corporate structure includes three subsidiaries established in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam and five associates. Details of subsidiaries are as follows:

Name of companies		Business activity	% holding		
710	ame of companies		Current year	Prior year	
Sı	ıbsidiaries				
(1)	SFS Vietnam Global Logistics Company Limited	Forwarding service	100,00%	100,00%	
(2)	Vector Aviation Co., Ltd.	Freight service	90,00%	90,00%	
(3)	Vietnam Xue Hang Logistics Company Limited	Forwarding service	51,00%	51,00%	
(4)	Vietway Trade Development Investment Company Limited (*)	Providing freight service; an agent of air tickets	45.90%	45.90%	

(\*) As at 31 December 2024, the voting right of the Company at Viet Way Investment Development Trading Company Limited is higher than 50%.

#### List of affiliated companies:

- 1. Vina Trans Da Nang
- Address: 184 Tran Phu Street, Phuoc Ninh Ward, Hai Chau District, Da Nang City
- The ownership ratio: 27.89%
- 2. VNT Logistics Joint Stock Company
- Address: No. 2 Bich Cau, Quoc Tu Giam Ward, Dong Da District, Hanoi City





CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

• The ownership ratio: 24.96%

3. Thang Long Logistics Service Corporation

· Address: Buoi Residential Group, Di Su Ward, My Hao Town, Hung Yen Province

• The ownership ratio: 22.96%.

4. Mipec Port Joint Stock Company

• Address: Dinh Vu Peninsula, Dinh Vu - Cat Hai Economic Zone, Dong Hai 2 Ward, Hai An District, Hai Phong City

• The ownership ratio: 21.33%

5. Vinh Loc Logistics Corporation

- Address: Lot I.9/1, Road No. 5, Vinh Loc Industrial Park, Binh Hung Hoa B Ward, Binh Tan District, Ho Chi Minh City
- · The ownership ratio: 20%

#### II. FISCAL YEAR AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

1. Fiscal year

The fiscal year of the Company is from 01 January to 31 December annually.

2. Accounting currency unit

The accounting currency unit is Vietnamese Dong (VND) because the Company's transactions are primarily made in VND.

#### III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Accounting System

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

2. Statement of the compliance with the Accounting Standards and System

The General Director ensures to follow all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

#### IV. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Accounting convention

All the Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows).

2. Consolidation bases

The Consolidated Financial Statements include the Financial Statements of the Parent Company and those of its subsidiaries. A subsidiary is an enterprise that is controlled by the Parent Company. The control exists when the Parent Company has the power to directly or indirectly govern the financial and operating policies of the subsidiary to obtain economic benefits from its activities. In determining the control power, the potential voting right arising from options or debt and capital instruments that



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

can be converted into common shares as of the balance sheet date should also be taken into consideration.

The financial performance of subsidiaries, which is bought or sold during the year, are included in the Consolidated Income Statement from the date of acquisition or until the date of selling investments in those subsidiaries.

The Financial Statements of the Parent Company and those of subsidiaries used for consolidation are prepared in the same fiscal year and apply consistently accounting policies to the same types of transactions and events in similar circumstances. In the case that the accounting policy of a subsidiary is different from the accounting policy applied consistently in the Group, the Financial Statements of that subsidiary will be properly adjusted before being used for the preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Intra-group balances in the Balance Sheet and intra-group transactions and unrealized profits resulting from these transactions must be completely eliminated. Unrealized losses resulting from intra-group transactions are also eliminated unless costs cannot be recovered.

Benefits of non-controlling shareholders reflect profit or loss and net assets of subsidiary, which are not hold by the Group and presented in a separate item of the Consolidated Income Statement and Consolidated Balance Sheet (classified under "Owner's equity"). Benefits of non-controlling shareholders include the values of their non-controlling benefits at the initial date of business combination and those arise within the ranges of changes in owner's equity from the date of business combination. The losses arising in the subsidiaries are attributed equally to the ownership rate of non-controlling shareholders, even if such losses are higher than the interest owned by these shareholders in net assets of the subsidiaries.

In case where subsidiaries raise capital from the owners, if the additional capital contribution rate of the involved parties is not in correspondence with the current capital ownership rate, the difference between the additional capital contribution rate of the Group and the increase of the ownership share in the subsidiaries' net assets is recorded into item "Retained earnings" on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

#### 3. Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the transaction dates. The ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the balance sheet date.

Foreign exchange differences arisen from foreign currency transactions during the year shall be included into financial income or financial expenses. Foreign exchange differences due to the revaluation of ending balances of the monetary items in foreign currencies after offsetting their positive differences against negative differences shall be included into financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rate used to convert foreign currency transactions is the actual exchange rate ruling as at the time of these transactions. The actual exchange rates applied to foreign currency transactions are as follows:

- For the foreign currency trading contract (including spot contract, forward contract, future contract, option contract, currency swap): the exchange rate stipulated in the contracts of trading foreign currency between the Company and the Bank.
- For capital contribution received: the buying rate of the bank where the Company opens its account to receive capital contributed from investors as of the date of capital contribution.

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- For receivables: the buying rate ruling as at the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Company designates the customers to make payments.
- For payables: the selling rate ruling as at the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Company supposes to make payments.
- For acquisition of assets or immediate payments in foreign currency (not included into payable accounts): the buying rate of the commercial bank where the Company makes payments.

The exchange rates used to re-evaluate the ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are determined according to the following principles:

- For foreign currency deposits: the buying rate of the bank where the Company opens its foreign currency account.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as other assets: the buying rate of the bank where the Company frequently conducts transactions.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as liabilities: the selling rate of the bank where the Company frequently conducts transactions.

#### 4. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits in banks. Cash equivalents are short-term investments of which the due dates cannot exceed 3 months from the dates of the investments and the convertibility into cash is easy, and which do not have a lot of risks in the conversion into cash as of the balance sheet date.

#### 5. Financial investments

#### Investment in associates

The Group's investment in associates is accounted for using the equity method of accounting. An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence and which is neither a subsidiary nor a joint venture. The Group generally deems they have significant influence if they have over 20% of the voting rights.

Under the equity method, the investment is carried in the consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associates. Goodwill arising on acquisition of the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment. Goodwill is not amortised and subject to annual review for impairment. The consolidated income statement reflects the share of the post-acquisition results of operation of the associate.

The share of post-acquisition profit (loss) of the associates is presented on face of the consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognised in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividend/profit sharing receivable from associates reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

The financial statements of the associates are prepared for the same reporting year and use the same accounting policies as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

#### Held-to-maturity investments

Investments are classified as held-to-maturity investments that the Company intends and is able to hold to maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits.

Held-to-maturity investments are initially recognized at cost including the purchase cost and other transaction costs. After initial recognition, these investments are recorded at recoverable value. Interest from these held-to-maturity investments after acquisition date is recognized in the profit or

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loss on the basis of the interest income to be received. Interests arising prior to the Company's acquisition of held-to-maturity investments are recorded as a decrease in the costs as at the acquisition time.

When there are reliable evidences proving that a part or the whole investment cannot be recovered and the loss are reliably determined, the loss is recognized as financial expenses during the year while the investment value is derecognized.

#### Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there is reliable evidence of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the consolidated income statement.

#### 6. Receivables

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowances for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the Company.
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt on the basis of the ages of debts after offsetting against liabilities (if any) or estimated loss as follows:

- As for overdue debts:
  - 30% of the value of debts overdue between more than 6 months and less than 1 year.
  - 50% of the value of debts overdue between 1 year and less than 2 years.
  - 70% of the value of debts overdue between 2 years and less than 3 years.
  - 100% of the value of debts overdue more than 3 years.
- As for doubtful debts: Allowance is made on the basis of the estimated loss.

Increases/(decreases) in the obligatory allowance for doubtful debts as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "General and administration expenses".

#### 7. Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses comprise actual expenses arising and relevant to financial performance in several accounting periods.

#### 8. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operation costs during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

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Tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied are as follows:

Fixed assets	Years
Buildings and structures	15
Vehicles	06 - 10
Office equipment	03 - 05

#### 9. Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are determined by their initial costs less accumulated amortization.

Initial costs of intangible fixed assets include all the costs paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other costs relevant to intangible fixed assets arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into operation costs during the year only if these costs are associated with a specific intangible fixed asset and result in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets.

When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its initial costs and accumulated amortization are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

The Company's intangible fixed asset includes computer software. Purchase price of computer software, which is not a part associated with the relevant hardware, will be capitalized. Initial costs of computer software include all the expenses paid by the Company until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method from 3 - 10 years.

#### 10. Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recorded for the amounts payable in the future associated with the goods and services received. Accrued expenses are recorded based on reasonable estimates for the amounts payable.

The classification of payables as trade payables, accrued expenses, and other payables is made on the basis of following principles:

- Trade payables reflect payables of commercial nature arising from the purchase of goods, services, or assets, of which the seller is an independent entity with the Company.
- Accrued expenses reflect expenses for goods, services received from suppliers or supplied to
  customers but have not been paid, invoiced or lack of accounting records and supporting
  documents; pay on leave payable to employees; and accrual of operation expenses.
- Other payables reflect payables of non-commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase, sales of goods or provisions of services.

The payables and accrued expenses are classified as short-term and long-term items in the Consolidated Balance Sheet on the basis of their remaining term as of the balance sheet date.

#### 11. Capital

Capital is recorded according to the actual amounts invested by the members.

#### 12. Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the members after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the Board of Members.

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The distribution of profits to the members is made with consideration toward non-cash items in the retained earnings that may affect cash flows and payment of profit such as profit due to revaluation of assets contributed as investment capital, profit due to revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Profit is recorded as payables upon approval of the Board of Members.

#### 13. Recognition of sales and income

#### Sales of service provision

Sales of service provision shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of sales can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer is entitled to return the services provided under specific conditions, sales is recognized only when these specific conditions are no longer existed and the buyer is not entitled to return the services provided.
- The Company received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the provision of services.
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

In the case that the services are provided in several accounting periods, the determination of sales is done on the basis of the volume of work done as of the balance sheet date.

#### Interest

Interest is recorded, based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

#### 14. Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions only include service discounts arising in the same period of service provision, which are adjusted to reduce revenue in the arising period.

In case the service has been provided in previous years, but service discounts only arise this year, revenue is recorded as a reduction according to the following principles:

- If the service discount arises before the issuance of the Financial Statement: record a reduction in revenue on the Financial Statement of this year.
- If the service discount arises after the issuance of the Financial Statement: record a reduction in revenue on the Financial Statement of the following year.

#### 15. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interests and other costs that the Company directly incurs in connection with the borrowing.

Borrowing costs are recorded as an expense when it is incurred. In case the borrowing costs are directly attributable to the construction or the production of an asset in progress, which takes a substantial period of time (over 12 months) to get ready for intended use or sales of the asset, these costs will be included in the cost of that asset. To the extent that the borrowings are especially for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the borrowing cost is eligible for capitalization even if construction period is under 12 months. Incomes arisen from provisional investments as loans are recognized as a decrease in the costs of relevant assets.



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In the event that general borrowings are partly used for the acquisition, construction or production of an asset in progress, the costs eligible for capitalization will be determined by applying the capitalization rate to average accumulated expenditure on construction or production of that asset. The capitalization rate is computed at the weighted average interest rate of the borrowings not yet paid during the period, except for particular borrowings serving the purpose of obtaining a specific asset.

16. Expenses

Expenses are those that result in outflows of the economic benefits and are recorded at the time of transactions or when incurrence of the transaction is reliable regardless of whether payment for expenses is made or not.

Expenses and their corresponding revenues are simultaneously recognized in accordance with matching principle. In the event that matching principle conflicts with prudence principle, expenses are recognized based on the nature and regulations of accounting standards in order to guarantee that transactions can be fairly and truly reflected.

17. Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax includes current income tax and deferred income tax.

Current income tax

Current income tax is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.

Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is the amount of corporate income tax payable or refundable due to temporary differences between book values of assets and liabilities serving the preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements and the values for tax purposes. Deferred income tax liabilities are recognized for all the temporary taxable differences. Deferred income tax assets are recorded only when there is an assurance on the availability of taxable income in the future against which the temporarily deductible differences can be used.

Carrying values of deferred corporate income tax assets are considered as of the balance sheet date and will be reduced to the rate that ensures enough taxable income against which the benefits from part of or all of the deferred income tax can be used. Deferred corporate income tax assets, which have not been recorded before, are considered as of the balance sheet date and are recorded when there is certainly enough taxable income to use these unrecognized deferred corporate income tax assets.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are determined at the estimated rate to be applied in the year when the assets are recovered or the liabilities are settled based on the effective tax rates as of the balance sheet date. Deferred income tax is recognized in the Income Statement. In the case that deferred income tax is related to the items of the owner's equity, corporate income tax will be included in the owner's equity.

The Company shall offset deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities if:

- The Company has the legal right to offset current income tax assets against current income tax liabilities; and
- Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are relevant to corporate income tax which is under the management of one tax authority either:
  - Of the same subject to corporate income tax; or



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- The Company has intention to pay current income tax liabilities and current income tax assets on a net basis or recover tax assets and settle tax liability simultaneously in each future period to the extent that the majority of deferred income tax liabilities or deferred income tax assets are paid or recovered.

18. Related parties

A party is considered a related party of the Company in case that party is able to control the Company or to cause material effects on the financial decisions as well as the operations of the Company. A party is also considered a related party of the Company in case that party is under the same control or is subject to the same material effects.

Considering the relationship of related parties, the nature of relationship is focused more than its legal form.

# V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

#### 1. Cash and cash equivalents

	<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
Cash on hand	2,847,854,716	2,761,883,760
Demand deposits in banks	109,516,081,513	169,017,251,053
Cash equivalents (bank deposits of which the principal maturity is under 03 months)	37,000,000,000	52,000,000,000
Total	149,363,936,229	223,779,134,813

#### 2. Investments

#### 2.1 Short-term investments

Short-term investments	Cuối kỳ	Đầu kỳ
eld-for-trading securities (i)	1,932,977,000	
eld-to-maturity investments (ii)	91,089,283,562	121,784,571,233
otal	93,022,260,562	121,784,571,233
otal	75,022,200,502	=

#### (i) Held-for-trading securities

Enging balance		Бединия	Dalance	
Company name	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value
Searefico Joint Stock Company	105,160,000	129,740,000		
Da Nang Port Joint Stock Company	665,859,350	731,300,000		
Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	1,161,957,650	1,336,500,000		
Total	1,932,977,000	2,197,540,000		
	Searefico Joint Stock Company Da Nang Port Joint Stock Company Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	Company name Cost  Searefico Joint Stock Company Da Nang Port Joint Stock Company Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company 105,160,000 665,859,350 1,161,957,650	Searefico Joint Stock Company       105,160,000       129,740,000         Da Nang Port Joint Stock Company       665,859,350       731,300,000         Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company       1,161,957,650       1,336,500,000	Company name         Cost         Fair value         Cost           Searefico Joint Stock Company         105,160,000         129,740,000           Da Nang Port Joint Stock Company         665,859,350         731,300,000           Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company         1,161,957,650         1,336,500,000

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For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

(ii) Held-to-1	naturity investments
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<b>10.1.1.1.1.1.1.</b>	<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
Bank deposits of which the principal maturity is 06-12	91,089,283,562	121,784,571,233
nonths	91,089,283,562	121,784,571,233
Total Total	91,089,283,302	

#### 2.2. Long-term investments

Ending balance	Beginning balance
341,430,625,989	338,161,220,596
30,810,497,771	14,057,900,327
2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
374,241,123,760	354.219.120.923
	341,430,625,989 30,810,497,771 2,000,000,000

#### (i) Investments in associates

(ii) Investment in other entities

(i) Investments	in associates		Ending ba	lance	Beginnin	g balance
			Costs	% interest		% interest
Mipec Port Joint	Stock Company	(Mipec)	171.551.716.439	21,33	175.134.673.913	21,33
VNT Logistics Jo	oint Stock Comp	any (VNT)	74.586.147.753	24,87	74.501.281.235	24,87
Thang Long Logi	istics Service Co	rporation (TLL)	56.179.212.487	22,96	57.225.046.891	22,96
Vina Trans Da N		1997 30	24.746.960.253	27,89	16.728.257.992	27,89
Vinh Loc Logisti	cs Corporation (	VLL)	14.366.589.057	20,00 _	14.571.960.565	20,00
Total			341.430.625.989	9	338.161.220.596	
Details of move	ment of investme VMT	ents in associates VNT	are as follows: TLL	Mipec	VLL	Total
Cost of investment Beginning balance Increase during the period	<b>8,784,000,000</b> 8,344,800,000	58,247,948,076	52,963,110,000	305,853,772,500	14,400,000,000	440,248,830,576 8,344,800,000
Decrease during the period _ Ending balance	17,128,800,000	58,247,948,076	52,963,110,000	305,853,772,500	14,400,000,000	448,593,630,57
Accumulated share in post-acquisition profit/(loss) of the associates: Beginning balance	7,944,257,992	16,253,333,159	4,261,936,891	(130,719,098,587)	171,960,565	(102,087,609,980
Share in post-acquisition profit/(loss) of the associates for the period Fund appropriation	(326,097,739)	84,866,518	777,152,692 (69,271,496) (1,753,715,600)	(3,582,957,474)	(205,371,508)	(3,252,407,511 (69,271,496 (1,753,715,600
Dividends for the period  Ending balance	7,618,160,253	16,338,199,677		(134,302,056,061)	(33,410,943)	(107,163,004,587
_						
Net carrying amount: Beginning balance Ending balance	16,728,257,992 24,746,960,253	74,501,281,235 74,586,147,753	57,225,046,891 56,179,212,487	175,134,673,913 171,551,716,439	14,571,960,565 14,366,589,057	338,161,220,59 341,430,625,98



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Ent	tities	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Ko	noike Vinatrans Logistics Company Limited	4,917,335,327	4,917,335,327
	tetsu World Express Vietnam Company Limited	4,246,950,000	4,246,950,000
	gistics Vinalink Joint Stock Company	20,920,062,444	3,620,745,000
	na Vinatrans Trucking Company Limited	726,150,000	726,150,000
	nang Port Joint Stock Company		441,560,000
	refico Joint Stock Company		105,160,000
To		30,810,497,771	14,057,900,327
Z***\	***************************************		2
(111)	Held-to-maturity investments	Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Bank deposits of which the principal maturity is over 12		
	months	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
	Bonds issued by Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign		
	Trade of Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh City Branch		1,000,000,000
	Total	2,000,000,000	3,000,000,000
3.	Short-term trade receivables		
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Receivables from related party	206,007,636	5,510,739
	Receivables from customers	118,716,951,453	114,219,650,362
	Henkel Adhesive Technologies Vietnam Company		10.461.470.060
	Limited	10,656,007,539	10,461,472,960
	Nuplex Resins (Việt Nam) Company Limited		592,776,582
	Other parties	108,060,943,914	103,165,400,820
	Total	118,922,959,089	114,225,161,101
	Fluctuations in allowances for doubtful debts are as follows	s:	
	1 institutions in anomalies for design		Current year
	Beginning balance		3,996,472,617
	Additional extraction		384,308,903
	Ending balance		4,380,781,520
4.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers		
4.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
	Other portion	1,385,970,403	1,373,516,739
	Other parties Total	1,385,970,403	1,373,516,739
	Total	1,000,000	
5.	Receivables for short-term loans		
avereded		<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
	Transimex Corporation	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
	Total	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
	2000		14

#### 6. Other receivables



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#### 6.1 Other short-term receivables

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Advance for employees	1,059,346,987	878,283,816
Short-term Deposits	37,661,317,758	37,904,203,058
Payment on behalf	26,197,105,730	27,203,448,442
Other receivables	1,513,204,955	5,172,414,937
Total	66,430,975,430	71,158,350,253
6.2 Other long-term receivables		
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Long-term Deposits	1,086,505,292	4,338,448,623
Others	7,780,168,000	2,738,400
Total	8,866,673,292	4,341,187,023

#### 6.2 Inventories

	Ending balance		Beginning balance	
	Original costs Allowan	ce	Original costs	Allowance
Freight, service fee	3,584,636,513	_	2,428,897,157	-
Total	3,584,636,513	_	2,428,897,157	

#### 7. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures	Vehicles	Office equipment	Total
Historical costs				15 012 216 220
Beginning balance	7,091,625,550	7,889,906,328	2,931,784,461	17,913,316,339
New purchase		4	598,676,500	598,676,500
Completed constructions	-	•	45,909,091	45,909,091
Ending balance	7,091,625,550	7,889,906,328	3,576,370,052	18,557,901,930
In which:				
Fully depreciated Assets waiting for	2,269,034,750	2,188,535,661	2,023,704,461	6,481,274,872
liquidation				
Accumulated depreciation				
Beginning balance Depreciation for	(3,647,543,880)	(5,751,319,605)	(2,396,086,689)	(11,794,950,174)
the year	(127,270,371)	(150,031,924)	(115,154,962)	(392,457,257)
Disposal _			(0.511.041.(51)	(12 197 407 431)
Ending balance	(3,774,814,251)	(5,901,351,529)	(2,511,241,651)	(12,187,407,431)
Net carrying amount				
Beginning balance	3,444,081,670	2,138,586,723	535,697,772	6,118,366,165
Ending balance	3,316,811,299	1,988,554,799	1,065,128,401	6,370,494,499

In which:

Assets temporarily not in

use



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		Buildings and structures	Vehicles	Office equipm	nent Total
	Assets waiting for liquidation				
8.	Intangible fixed assets				
					Computer software
	Historical costs				2 950 272 670
	Beginning balance				2,850,272,679
	New purchase				2,850,272,679
	Ending balance				2,030,272,077
	In which:				2,336,131,679
	Fully depreciated				2,330,131,079
	Accumulated depreciati	on			*
	Beginning balance				(2,566,372,679)
	Depreciation for the year				(22,500,000)
	Ending balance				(2,588,872,679)
	Net carrying amount				202 000 000
	Beginning balance				283,900,000
	<b>Ending balance</b>				261,400,000
	In which:				
	Assets temporarily not in Assets waiting for liquida				
9.	Short-term trade payab	les	F	nding balance	Beginning balance
	Doughton to volated nauty			684,781,582	328,065,796
	Payables to related party			16,564,940,831	94,964,719,511
	Payables to other supplied World Alliance GSA Pte		fil-f7.u"	-	48,766,427,825
	Ethiopian Airlines	Liu		14,055,987,783	5,044,712,787
	Other parties			32,508,953,048	41,153,578,899
	Total			17,249,722,413	95,292,785,307
	The Company has no out	standing trade payabl	es.		
10.	Short-term advances fro	om customers	E	nding balance	Beginning balance
	Other parties		-: -:	3,756,405,008	3,654,935,675
	Total			3,756,405,008	3,654,935,675



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For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

11. Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget

		Increase during the year		Ending balance	
Payables	Receivables	Amount payable	Amount already paid	Payables	Receivables
27 351 455.882		6,563,617,350	(15,547,625,448)	5,240,213,084	:
The state of the s		763,312,143	(1,803,061,632)	1,194,177,902	-
		712,884,948	(1,171,756,673)	360,892,764	<b>A</b>
-		5,324,936,930	(10,411,722,965)	3,919,670,772	
28,325,648,784		13,364,751,371	(28,934,166,718)	10,714,954,522	-
	Payables  27,351,455,882 154,428,413 819,764,489	Beginning balance           Payables         Receivables           27,351,455,882         -           154,428,413         -           819,764,489         -           -         1,167,115,263	Beginning balance         Increase dur Amount payable           Payables         Receivables         Amount payable           27,351,455,882         -         6,563,617,350           154,428,413         -         763,312,143           819,764,489         -         712,884,948           -         1,167,115,263         5,324,936,930	Beginning balance         Increase during the year           Payables         Receivables         Amount payable         Amount already paid           27,351,455,882         -         6,563,617,350         (15,547,625,448)           154,428,413         -         763,312,143         (1,803,061,632)           819,764,489         -         712,884,948         (1,171,756,673)           -         1,167,115,263         5,324,936,930         (10,411,722,965)	Reginning balance         Amount Amount already payables           Payables         Receivables         6,563,617,350         (15,547,625,448)         5,240,213,084           154,428,413         -         763,312,143         (1,803,061,632)         1,194,177,902           819,764,489         -         712,884,948         (1,171,756,673)         360,892,764           -         1,167,115,263         5,324,936,930         (10,411,722,965)         3,919,670,772

#### 12. Short-term accrued expenses

Ending balance	Beginning balance
12,416,621,025	9,805,381,921
350,600,001	549,344,593
36,214,123,727	1,272,624,141
48,981,344,753	11,627,350,655
	12,416,621,025 350,600,001 36,214,123,727

#### 13. Other payables

#### 13.1 Other short-term payables

omer short term p sy	<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
Receipt&payment on behalf of shipping agency - Pan	17,748,724,327	96,718,524,153
Receipt &payment on behalf of shipping agency - Vietway	19,175,677,391	19,175,677,391
Dividends	47,573,820,000	588,820,551
Short-term Deposits	5,844,941,501	3,502,466,069
Commission fees	2,548,518,375	2,353,922,140
Others _	65,467,599,288	4,622,794,830
Total =	158,359,280,882	126,962,205,134

# 13.2 Other long-term payables

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Long-term Deposits	4,437,359,764	4,638,800,534
Cộng	4,437,359,764	4,638,800,534

#### 14. Short-term loans

	Beginning balance	Increase in year	Decrease in year	Ending balance
Loans from banks	47,824,921,508	35,940,066,353	(73,313,921,508)	10,451,066,353

The Group obtained short-term of Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh City Branch loans to finance its working capital requirements.





CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

#### 15. Bonus and welfare fund

Donus and Wester Land	Current period	<b>Previous period</b>
Beginning balance	6,790,600,543	11,158,157,835
Appropriation from profit	1,300,099,015	2,497,117,715
Utilization in year	(3,687,057,708)	(6,864,675,007)
Ending balance	4,403,641,850	6,790,600,543
Transport of the state of the s		

	Beginning balance	Appropriation from profit	Utilization in period	Ending balance
Bonus fund	3,801,668,356	-	(3,645,257,690)	156,410,666
Welfare fund	2,109,799,011	•	(41,800,018)	2,067,998,993
Operation fund of the Board of Directors and the Board of Supervision	879,133,176	1,300,099,015		2,179,232,191
Total	6,790,600,543	1,300,099,015	(3,687,057,708)	4,403,641,850



Address: 8th Floor, Phu Nhuan Plaza Building, No. 82 Tran Huy Lieu Street, Ward 15, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

16. Owners' equity
16. Increase and decrease in owners' equity

	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total	
Previous year							
Beginning balance Net profit for the year Dividend declared Appropriated to funds	317,158,800,000	30,146,050,000	(155,000,000)	15,925,977,872	203,425,842,758 59,878,886,085 (22,190,266,000) (2,497,117,715)	566,501,670,630 59,878,886,085 (22,190,266,000) (2,497,117,715)	
Ending balance	317,158,800,000	30,146,050,000	(155,000,000)	15,925,977,872	238,617,345,128	601,693,173,000	
Current year							
Beginning balance	317,158,800,000	30,146,050,000	(155,000,000)	15,925,977,872	238,617,345,128	601,693,173,000	
Net profit for the year	E		•	•	10,766,404,174	10,766,404,174	
Dividend declared			•		(47,573,820,000)	(47,573,820,000)	
Appropriated to funds				•	(1,300,099,015)	(1,500,095,015)	
Ending balance	317,158,800,000	30,146,050,000	(155,000,000)	15,925,977,872	200,509,830,287	563,585,658,159	
D							

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CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

16.2 Details of capital contribution of the owners

Shareholders	As per th	e Business Registrai Certificate	tion	Contributed share capital
	Ordinary shares	VND	% owners	Ordinary shares
Transimex Corporation Conasi Property	19,349,981	193,499,810,000	61.01	193,499,810,000
Management and Development Joint Stock Company Vinatrans International	4,158,944	41,589,440,000	13.11	41,589,440,000
Freight Forwarders Company Treasury shares Other shareholders	3,447,360 15,500 4,744,095	34,473,600,000 155,000,000 47,440,950,000		34,473,600,000 155,000,000 47,440,950,000
Total	31,715,880	317,158,800,000	100,00	317,158,800,000

#### 17. Shares

	<b>Ending balance</b>	Beginning balance
Number of shares registered to be issued	31,715,880	31,715,880
Number of shares sold to the public	31,715,880	31,715,880
- Common shares	31,715,880	31,715,880
- Preferred shares	-	3
Number of shares repurchased	(15,500)	(15,500)
- Common shares	(15,500)	(15,500)
- Preferred shares		-
Number of outstanding shares	31,700,380	31,700,380
- Common shares	31,700,380	31,700,380
- Preferred shares	-	-

Face value per outstanding share: VND 10,000.

#### 17.1 Earnings per share

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

	Current year	Previous year
Net profit after tax (VND)	10,766,404,174	6,133,252,455
Net profit after tax attributable to ordinary shares (VND) (*)	10,766,404,174	6,133,252,455
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares) (**)	31,700,380	31,700,380
Basic earnings per share (VND/share) Diluted earnings per share (VND/share)	340 340	193 193



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

#### 18. Non-controlling interests

	Current year
Beginning balance Share of profit during the year	19,443,179,046 1,244,023,799
Ending balance	20,687,202,845

# VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

#### 1. Sales

1. Sales	1 1235 Laboration	D .
	Current year	Previous year
Gross revenue	316,567,093,624	309,141,051,368
Rendering of international freight	166,134,405,462	176,613,669,545
Sale of ticket airline	98,268,245,621	
Rendering of freight forwarding services	39,822,179,523	129,264,635,522
Rendering of other services	12,342,263,018	-
Deductions		(F. 2 F. B. 22 ( (1 ()
Sales returns	(5,739,142,097)	(5,357,236,616)
Net revenue	310,827,951,527	303,783,814,752
In which:		
Rendering of international freight	166,094,804,728	171,256,432,929
Sale of ticket airline	92,568,704,258	-
Rendering of freight forwarding services	39,822,179,523	132,527,381,823
Rendering of other services	39,822,179,523	
2. Cost of good sales		
	Current year	Previous year
Freight fee	149,854,587,249	
Handling fees	27,650,384,173	3,986,809,381
Labour cost	8,225,472,251	8,345,725,165
Rental fees	6,373,235,019	=
Expenses for external services	89,375,813,078	263,268,166,093
Others	1,915,928,761	
Total	283,395,420,531	275,600,700,639
3. Financial income		
5. Financial income	Current year	Previous year
Eihongo going	2,672,541,681	1,365,621,062
Foreign exchange gains	244,972,108	1,027,934,668
Interest income	2,917,513,789	2,393,555,730
Total	4,717,313,707	<i>2,070,000,100</i>



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

4.	Financial	expenses
4.	rinanciai	expense

	Current year	Previous year
Foreign exchange losses	9,415,748,574	2,885,105,788
Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments	1,861,082,274	882,793,391
Payment discount	-	1,264,860,534
Unrealise loss		40,872,329
Total	11,276,830,848	5,073,632,042
5. Selling expenses		
	Current year	Previous year
Commission fee	6,515,269,688	6,613,737,846
Cộng	6,515,269,688	6,613,737,846
6. General and administration expenses		
	Current year	Previous year
Labor cost	2,402,358,372	2,415,669,806
Depreciation/(amortization) of fixed assets	221,167,160	113,616,366
Allowance for doubtful debts	661,640,809	53,427,878
Other expenses	2,235,273,106	1,916,075,565
Total	4,858,798,638	4,498,789,615

#### 7. Other income

	Current year	Previous year
Other income	9,136,364	1,209
Total	9,136,364	1,209

#### VII. OTHER DISCLOSURES

The Company's related parties include the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

Other related parties of the Company include:

Related parties	Relationship
Transimex Corporation	Parent company
Vinatrans International Freight Forwarders Company	Shareholder
Viet Way Investment Development Trading Company Limited	Subsidiary
SFS Vietnam Global Logistics Company Limited	Subsidiary
Vector Aviation Company Limited	Subsidiary
Vinh Loc Logistics Corporation	Associate
VNT Logistics Joint Stock Company	Associate
Thang Long Logistics Service Corporation	Associate
Vina Trans Da Nang	Associate
Mipec Port Joint Stock Company	Associate



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Related parties	Relationship
Vinaprint Corporation	Internal person's related organization
Macs Shipping Corporation	Internal person's related organization
Transimex Transportation Joint Stock Company	Affiliate
Transimex Distribution Center Company Limited	Affiliate
Transimex Hi Tech Park Logistics Company Limited	Affiliate
Mr Nguyen Bich Lan	Chairman of Board of Directors ("BOD")
Mr Le Duy Hiep	Member of BOD
Mr Le Van Hung	Member of BOD
Mr Vu Duc Chinh	Member of BOD
Mr Nguyen Quang Trung	Member of BOD
Ms Le Hoang Nhu Uyen	Member of BOD (resigned)
Mr Nguyen Hoang Hai	Member of BOD
Mr Nguyen Anh Minh	Deputy General Director
Mr Nguyen Huy Dieu	Member of BOD and General Director (resigned)
Mr Nguyen Ngoc Nhien	Deputy General Director (resigned)
Mr Vo Thanh Dong	Head of Board of Supervision ("BOS")
Mr Pham Xuan Quang	Member of BOS
Ms Tran Thi Van Tho	Member of BOS
Mrs Phan Phuong Tuyen	Member of BOS (resigned on 22 March 2024)
	Member of BOS
Mr Nguyen Hai Nhat	(resigned on 22 March 2024)
Mr Bui Tuan Ngoc	Advisor of BOD
Ms Do Thi Linh	Secretary of BOD
Mr Le Quang Huy	Secretary of BOD (resigned)

# Significant transactions with related parties during the year were as follows:

Transimex Logistics Corporation	Lending Dividend declared Purchase of services Lãi cho vay Rendering of services Receipts and	237.516.298 625.342.466 32.664.674	50.000.000.000 12.666.486.700 1.537.045.727 1.408.904.110 1.092.056.365 81.806.362
Transimex Logistics Corporation	payments on behal  Purchase of services Rendering of services Receipts and payments on behal	782.758.611 68.955.032 19.469.000	3.585.270.673 250.694.294
Transimex Distribution Center Company Limited	Purchase of services	316.927.890	1.853.165.673
Transimex Hi Tech Park Logistics Co., Ltd	Purchase of services	60.023.866	1.672.252.480



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Thang Long Logistics Service	Purchase of services	199.082.650	1.059.044.575
Corporation	Dividend received	133,1002,1004	1.503.184.800
Logistics Joint Stock Company	y Receipts and payments		0.40.000.550
	on behal		968.023.778
Foreign Trade Transport	Dividend declared	1 010 000 466	694.575.000
	Purchase of services	1.912.333.466	271.002.526 94.781.826
	Rendering of services		94.781.820
Vina Trans Da Nang Joint Stock	k Rendering of services		94.776.221
Company		29.550.000	6.299.400
	Purchase of services	38.550.000 8.344.800.000	0.299.400
	Capital contribution	8.344.800.000	
Related parties	s Transactions	Current year	Previous year
	Landing	50,000,000,000	- 1-2
Transimex Corporation	Lending Dividend declared	12,666,486,700	
	Purchase of services	1,453,695,865	832,477,036
	Rendering of services	1,092,056,365	94,183,002
	Loans interest	1,408,904,110	- I
Vineture International Evaluation	t Dividend declared	2,413,152,000	2,413,152,000
Vinatrans International Freight Forwarders Company	Purchase of services	93,383,704	17,145,370
1 of warders company	1 dichase of services	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Transimex Logistics	Purchase of services	2,843,876,841	2,427,375,028
Corporation	Rendering of services	250,694,294	137,488,042
Transimex Distribution Center	· Purchase of services		
Company Limited	Turonase of services	1,749,550,403	1,431,487,968
T III To als Doule	Purchase of services		
Transimex Hi Tech Park Logistics Co., Ltd.	r urchase of services	1,608,097,342	2,055,925,540
, <b>-</b>		CO 4 575 000	(04 575 000
VNT Logistics Joint Stock	Dividend declared	694,575,000	694,575,000
Company	Purchase of services	242,042,627	1,857,802,376 23,174,200
	Rendering of services	1,398,122	23,174,200
	Convert bond to ordinary shares	_	14,870,700,000
	Bond interest	-	339,377,893
	Dong interest		
Thang Long Logistics Service	Purchase ofservices	1,059,044,575	1,932,178,267
Corporation	Capital contribution	-	4,555,110,000
595 	Dividend received	1,503,184,800	1,503,184,800



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For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Vinaprint Corporation	Rendering of services	1,003,000,000	
SFS Vietnam Global Logistics Company Limited	Rendering of services Purchase of services	638,318,729	319,321,010 2,026,575
Vina Trans Da Nang Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	6,299,400	66,998,774 50,069,322
Macs Shipping Corporation	Purchase of services	128,455,234	- 178,170,411
Mipec Port Joint Stock Company	Capital contribution		26,455,000,000
Vinh Loc Logistics Corporation	Capital contribution		2,400,000,000
Amounts due from and due to related	parties at the balance she	et date were as follows	s: Previous year
Short-term trade receivables		Current year	r revious year
Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc		156,168,000	
Transimex Corporation		32,664,674	5 510 720
Transimex Logistics Corporation		17,174,962	5,510,739 5,510,739
TOTAL		206,007,636	3,310,737
Other land town vaccinables			
Other long-term receivables		Current year	Previous year
		<b>Current year</b> 69,120,000	Previous year
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL		•	Previous year
Transport and Trading Services JSC		69,120,000	Previous year
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables		69,120,000 69,120,000	Previous year 278,767,123
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL		69,120,000 69,120,000 Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables Transimex Corporation		69,120,000 69,120,000 Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000)	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000)
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation		69,120,000 69,120,000 Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc.		69,120,000 69,120,000 Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000)	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000)
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc TOTAL  Short-term loan receivables		69,120,000 69,120,000  Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000) 206,338,904	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000) 275,647,123
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc. TOTAL		69,120,000 69,120,000  Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000) 206,338,904  Current year	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000) 275,647,123  Previous year
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc TOTAL  Short-term loan receivables  Transimex Corporation	į.	69,120,000 69,120,000  Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000) 206,338,904  Current year 50,000,000,000	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000) 275,647,123  Previous year 50,000,000,000
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc TOTAL  Short-term loan receivables  Transimex Corporation TOTAL  Short-term trade payables Viet Nhat Transport Company Limited Thang Long Logistics Service Corporation	į.	69,120,000 69,120,000  Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000) 206,338,904  Current year 50,000,000,000 50,000,000,000 Số cuối kỳ 108,788,400 63,746,838	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000) 275,647,123  Previous year 50,000,000,000 50,000,000,000
Transport and Trading Services JSC TOTAL  Other short-term receivables  Transimex Corporation Macs Shipping Corporation Kintetsu World Express (Vietnam), Inc TOTAL  Short-term loan receivables  Transimex Corporation TOTAL  Short-term trade payables Viet Nhat Transport Company Limited	į.	69,120,000 69,120,000  Current year 210,958,904 1,500,000 (6,120,000) 206,338,904  Current year 50,000,000,000 50,000,000,000	Previous year 278,767,123 3,000,000 (6,120,000) 275,647,123  Previous year 50,000,000,000 50,000,000,000



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

**TOTAL** 

Vector Aviation Co., Ltd.	64,500,000	13,550,000
Transimex Distribution Center Company Limited	93,875,501	
Transimex Hi Tech Park Logistics Co., Ltd.	31,665,817	

762,831,582

323,244,996

# Transactions with other related parties

Allowance of members of the BOD and BOS during the period was as follows:

		Current year	Previous year
Mr Nguyen Bich Lan	Chairman of BOD	33,333,333	33,333,333
Mr Bui Tuan Ngoc	Advisory of BOD	33,333,333	33,333,333
Mr Le Duy Hiep	Member of BOD	23,333,334	23,333,334
1.11 20 2 dy 1110p	Member of BOD	<u>.</u>	23,333,334
Ms Le Hoang Nhu Uyen	(resigned)		
Mr Le Van Hung	Member of BOD	23,333,334	23,333,334
Mr Nguyen Anh Minh	Member of BOD	23,333,334	-
3 3	Member of BOD	12 12 12 12 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	23,333,334
Mr Nguyen Ngoc Nhien	(resigned)		
Mr Nguyen Quang Trung	Member of BOD	23,333,334	23,333,334
Mr Vu Chinh	Member of BOD	23,333,334	23,333,334
Mr Vo Thanh Dong	Head of BOS	23,333,334	23,333,334
Mr Pham Xuan Quang	Member of BOS	16,666,668	)-
	Member of BOS	<u></u> \	16,666,668
Mr Nguyen Hai Nhat	(resigned)		
Ms Tran Thi Van Tho	Member of BOS	16,666,668	Δ <del></del>
	Member of BOS	-	16,666,668
Ms Phan Phuong Tuyen	(resigned)		
Ms Do Thi Linh	Secretary of BOD	9,999,999	2.=
	Secretary of BOD	.≡a:	9,999,999
Mr Le Quang Huy	(resigned)		
TOTAL		250,000,005	273,333,339

Salary of Chairman of BOD and management during the period was as follows:

		Current year	Previous year
Mr Nguyen Bich Lan Mr Nguyen Anh Minh Mr Nguyen Ngoc Nhien Ms Le Thi Ngoc Anh	Chairman General Director Deputy General Director Chef Acountant (resigned)	213,597,675 189,621,000 30,000,000	233,222,463 178,628,478 30,000,000 127,927,826
Mr Nguyen Huy Dieu	General Director (resigned)	-	71,548,524
TOTAL		433,218,675	641,327,291



CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

Nguyen Hong Kim Chi

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 March 2025

Ho Chi Minh City, 2.9. April 2025.

GENERAL DIRECTOR

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN

VINAFREIGHT

Nguyen Anh Minh

PREPARER

Dam Thi Hoa

O C C P \* HIM

